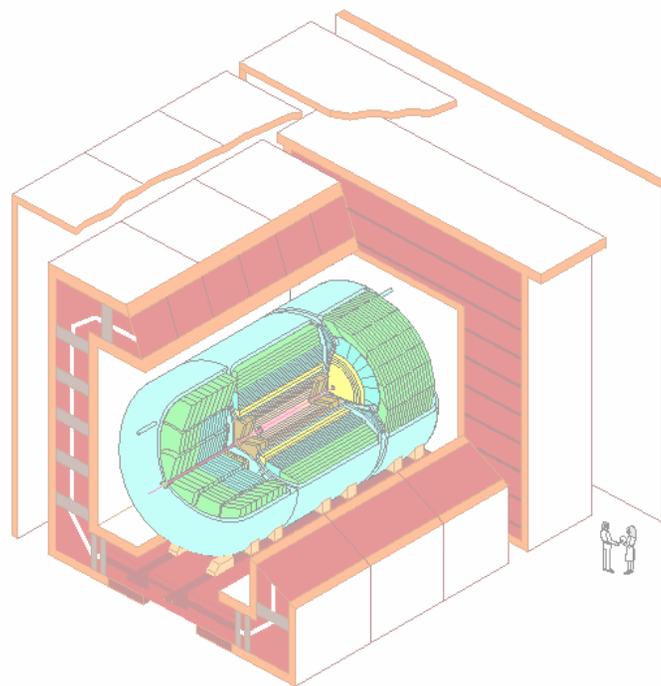




# Recent results on searches for new Phenomena from DØ



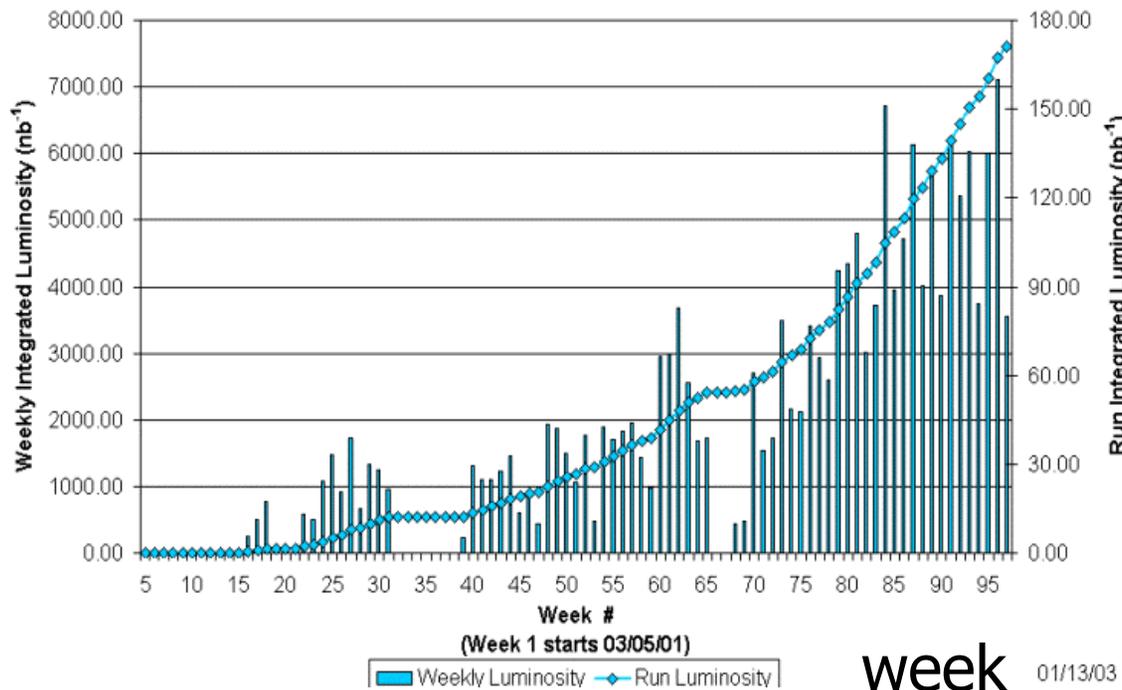


# outline

- The tools for searches are performing well  
( $e$   $\mu$   $\tau$  identifications,  $b$  tagging...)
- New Phenomena searches
  - supersymmetry (jets+ $mE_T$ , multilepton,  $GMSB$   $\gamma\gamma+mE_T$ )
  - Exotics (2<sup>nd</sup> generation leptoquarks)
  - Large Extra Dimensions (dielectron/diphoton, dimuons)
- Conclusions



# Luminosity and data sample



← 4-6 pb<sup>-1</sup>

per week

Peak luminosity  
 $3.7 \times 10^{31} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$   
Better than Run I

$\int L \cdot dt$  on tape for physics  
 $\sim 50 \text{ pb}^{-1}$   
(data september 2002- january 2003)

$\sim 0.5 \times \text{Run I}$

Higher production cross sections : 1.8- $\rightarrow$ 1.96 Tev



**Certification of the  
identification tools  
on SM Physics ...and more**

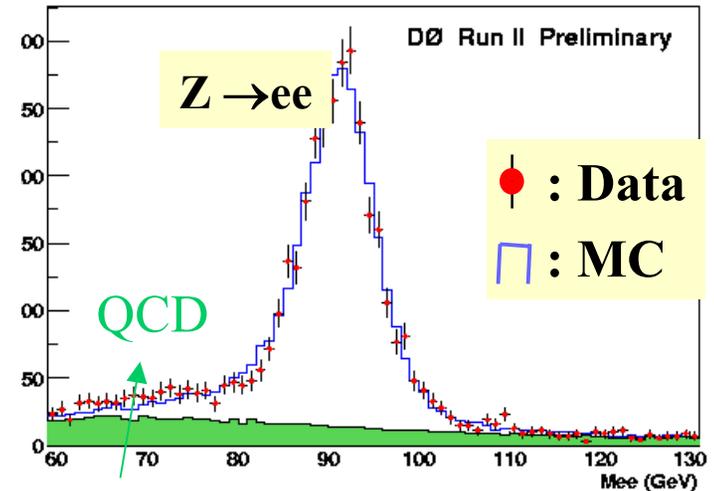
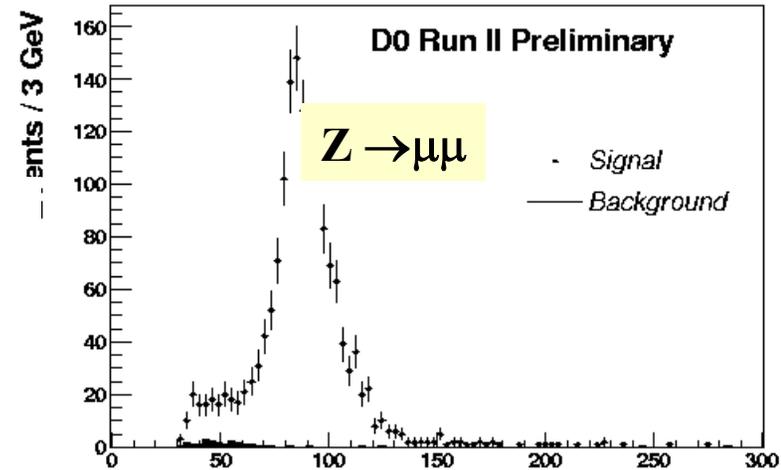
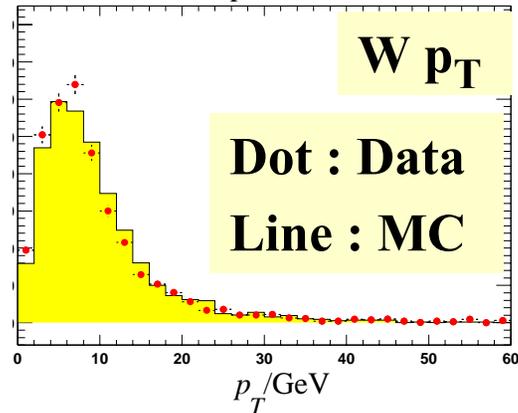
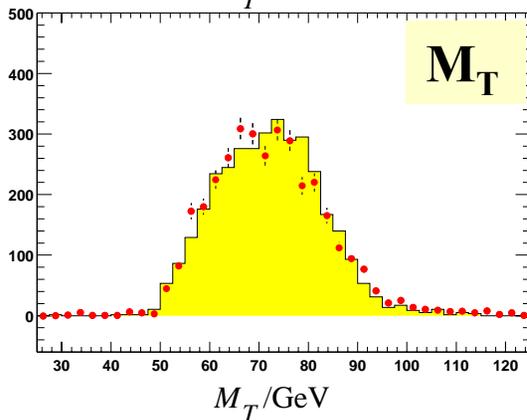
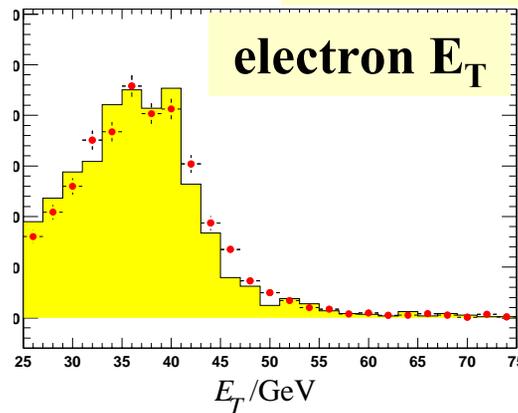
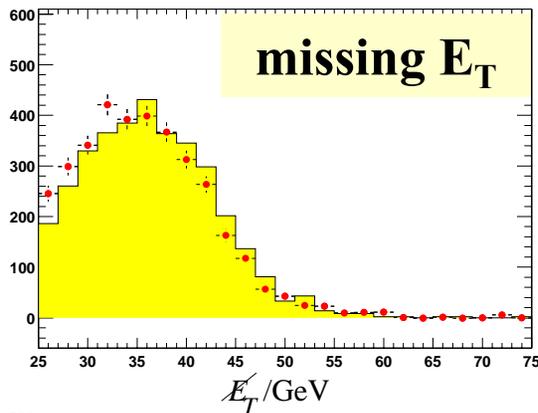


# Electron and muon identification

- $W$  characteristics are represented by MC
- Clear mass peak of  $Z(ee)$  and  $Z(\mu\mu)$

DØ RunII Preliminary

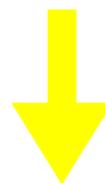
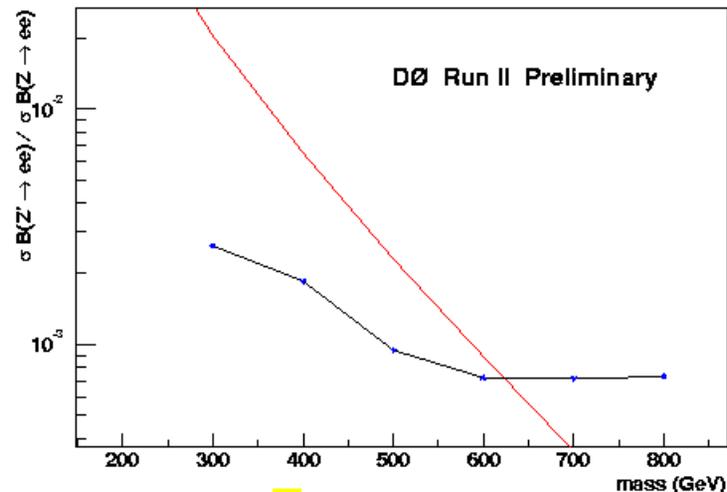
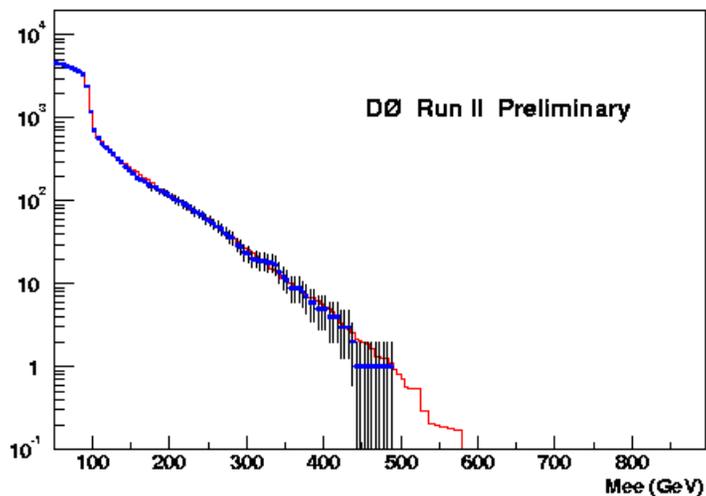
$W \rightarrow e\nu$





# Z' mass limit

Assuming SM-like coupling to fermions



95% CL upper limit  
 $M_{Z'} > 620 \text{ GeV}$

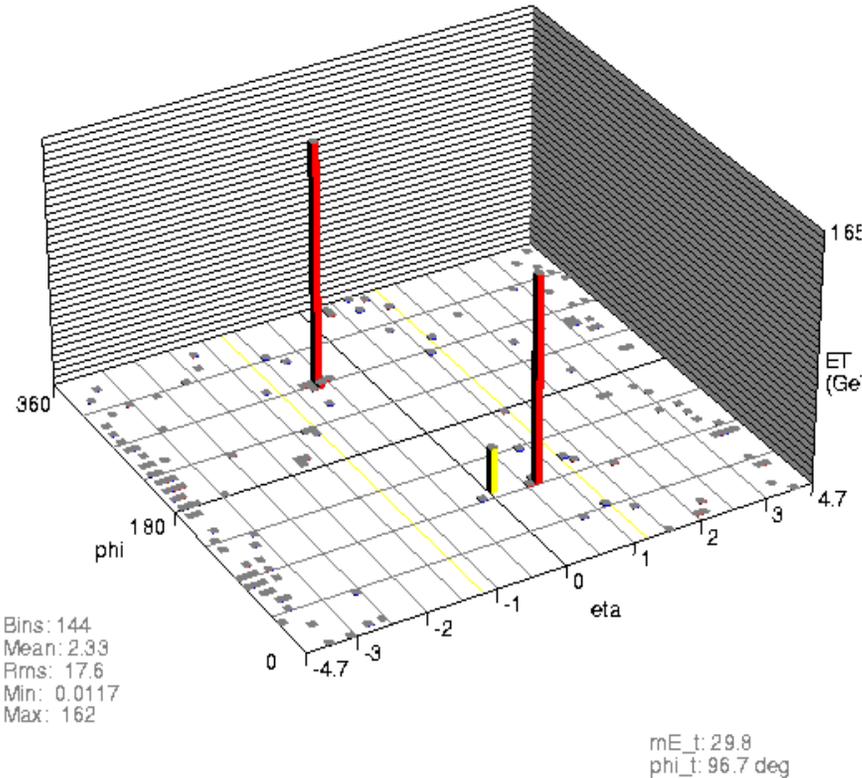
Run I  $M_{Z'} > 690 \text{ GeV}$

Integrated spectrum  
(Mee above that mass)  
Data (dot) background (line)



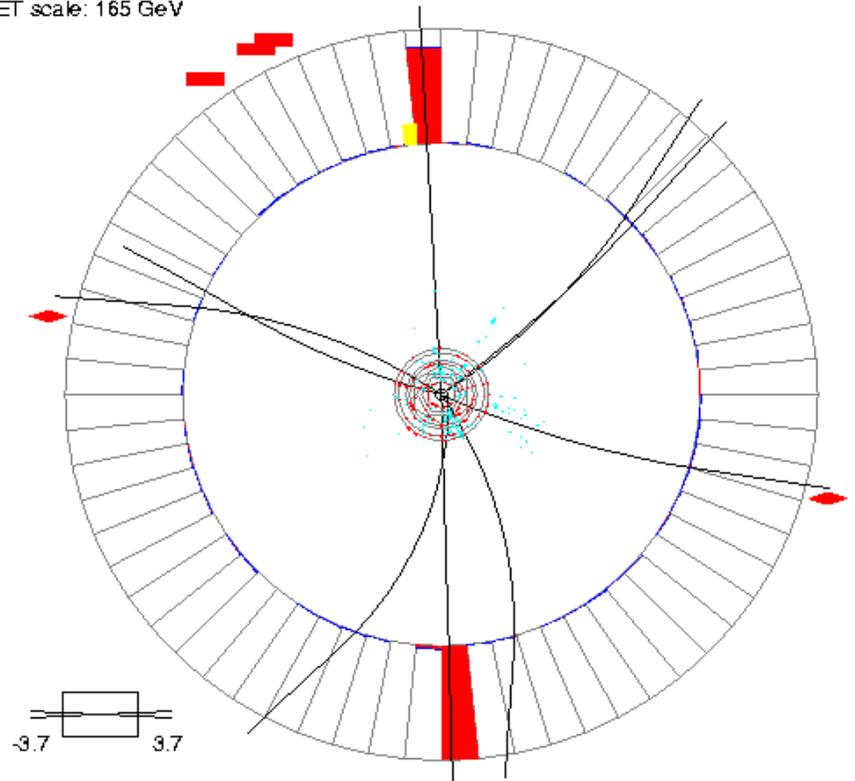
# Event with highest $M_{ee}$ invariant mass

Run 169736 Event 23391029 Thu Feb 6 13:09:34 2003



Run 169736 Event 23391029 Thu Feb 6 13:09:34 2003

ET scale: 165 GeV

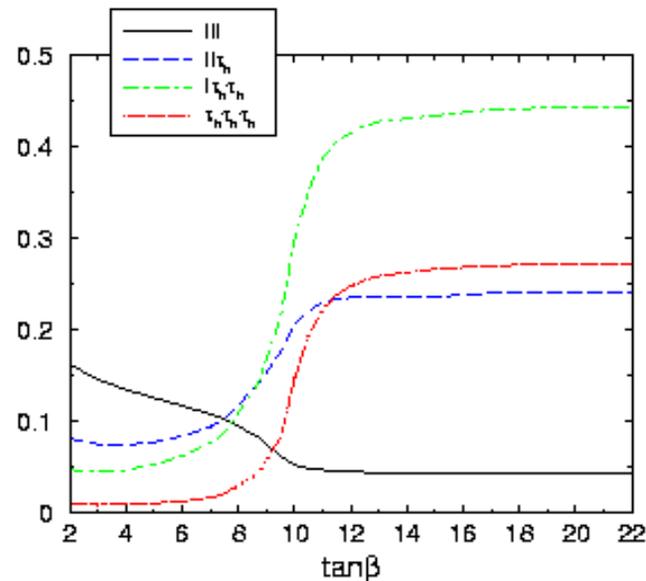


$$M_{ee/\gamma\gamma} = 394 \text{ GeV}$$



# $\tau$ identification

- $\tau$ 's are often a significant part of the beyond the Standard Model phenomenology
  - Trilepton SUSY searches,
  - third generation leptoquarks,
  - Higgs searches ...
- Need a SM channel to study properties of identification (method, efficiency...)
- 2 searches at DØ are seeing evidence for the decay  $Z \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ 
  - e and hadronic  $\tau$  decays
  - $\mu$  and hadronic  $\tau$  decays



$$\text{Br}(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0) \rightarrow e, \mu, \tau_h$$



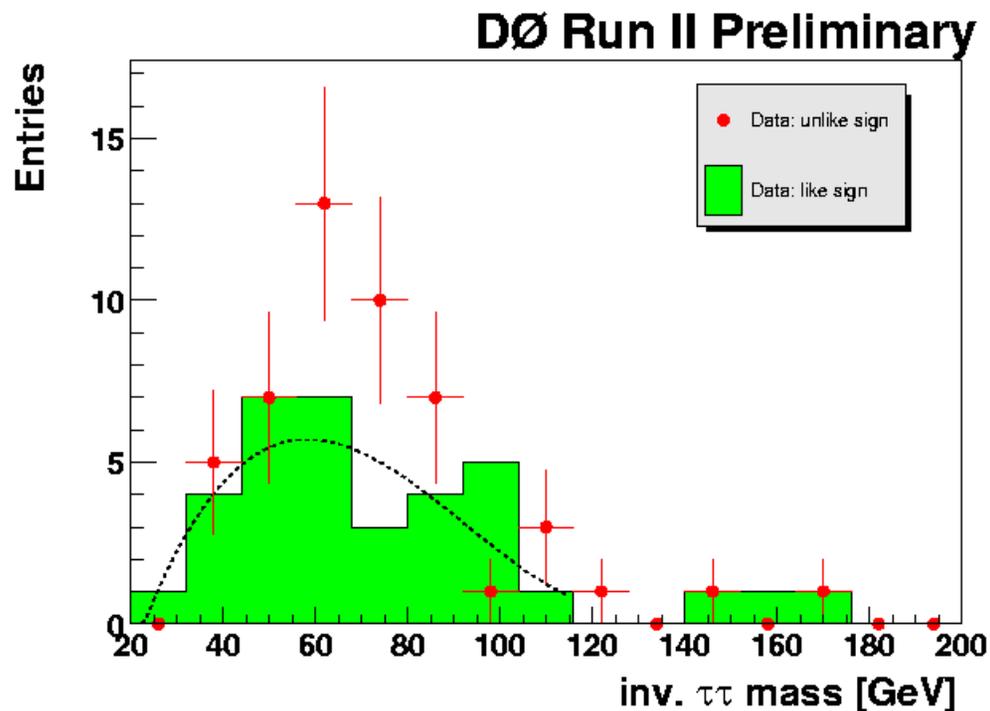
$$Z \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow e \tau_h$$

## Selection :

- isolated  $e$   $p_T > 15$  GeV;
- $\tau$  candidate (jet)  $p_T > 7$  GeV
- $M_T(e\nu) < 60$  GeV (suppress  $W$ +jet)
- $M_{e\tau} < 60$  GeV (suppress  $Z$ +jets)

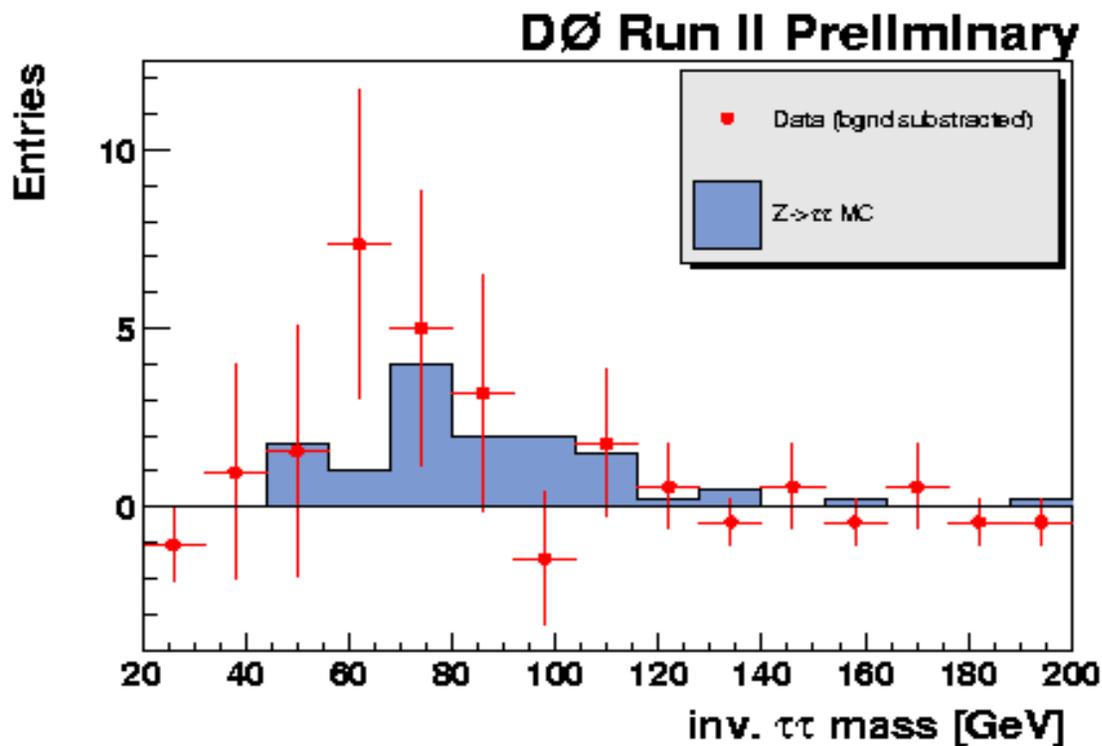
Neural net used to tighten  $\tau$  ID  
(don't consider 3-prong decays)

Use like sign distribution  
as background estimator





$$Z \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow e \tau_h$$



Data:  
Opp sign 49 evts  
Like sign 35  
Diff  $14 \pm 9$   
Signal MC norm  
to 50 pb<sup>-1</sup>:  
 $13 \pm 4$

Distribution in invariant  $\tau\tau$  mass, calculated using collinear approximation



$$Z \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow \mu \tau_h$$

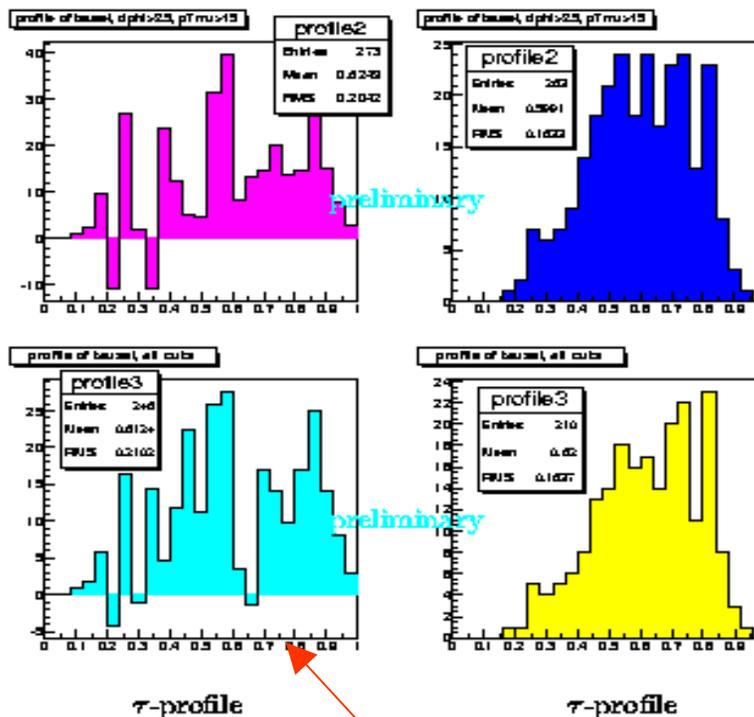
## Selection:

- isolated tight  $\mu$ ,  $p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- jet flagged as a  $\tau$  candidate  $E_T > 7 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta\phi_{\mu\tau} > 2.5$
- 1 track  $\tau$

Data

$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$

$$\Delta\phi(\mu\tau) > 2.5 \ \& \ p_T^\mu > 15 \text{ GeV}$$



$$\tau \text{ profile} = (\sum 2 \text{ highest } E_T \text{ towers}) / E_T^\tau$$

$$\Delta\phi(\mu\tau) > 2.5 \ \& \ p_T^\mu > 15 \text{ GeV} \ \& \ 1 \text{ track } \tau$$

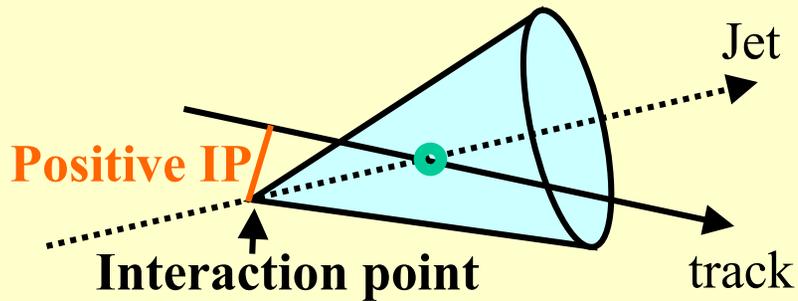
**Enhancement at high profile**



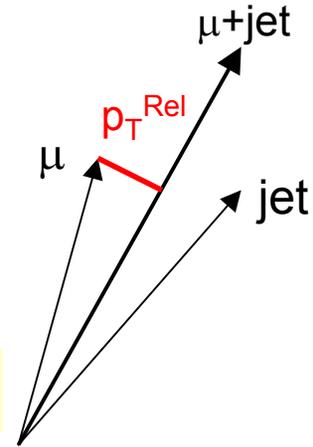
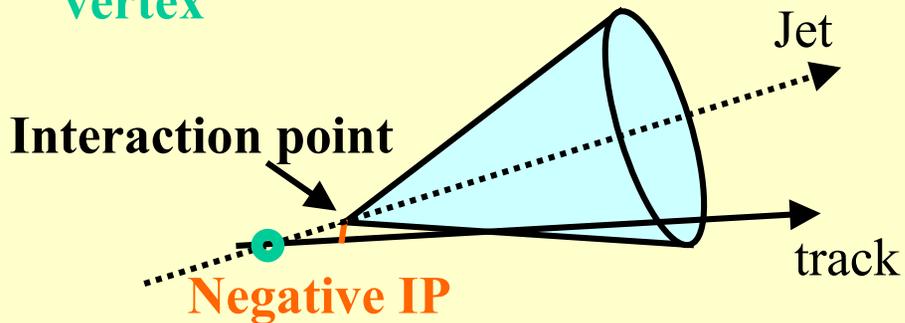
# b-tagging

- b-tagging explores IP significance method
- Lepton from semileptonic decay of b is very useful

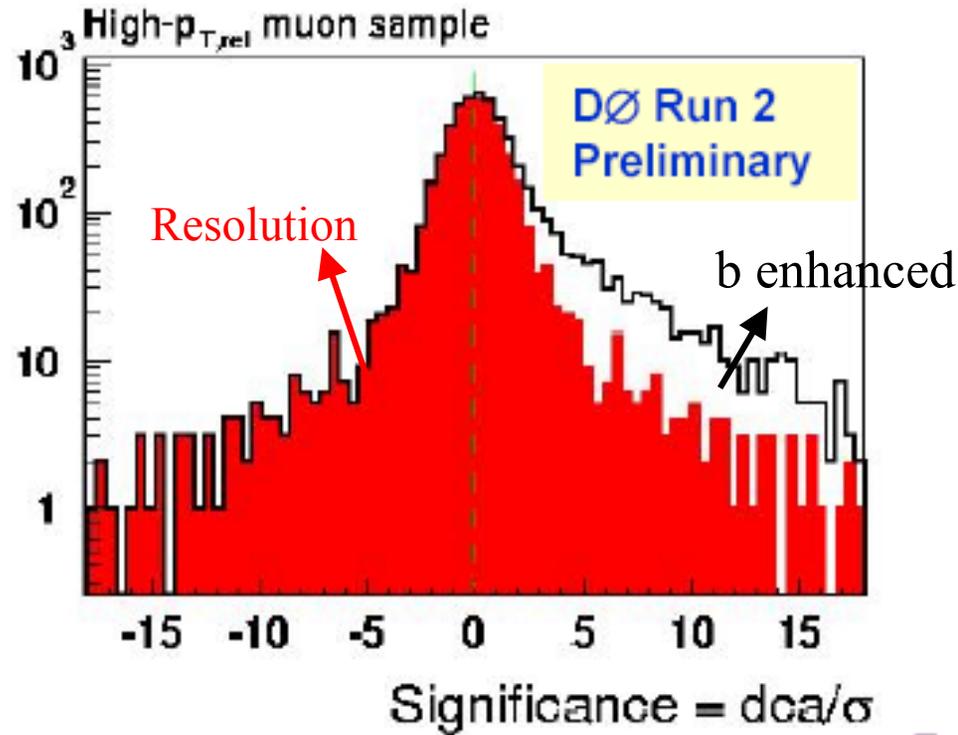
• Impact Parameter  $> 0$   
 → track crosses jet axis after primary vertex



• Impact Parameter  $< 0$   
 → track crosses jet axis before primary vertex



$\mu + \text{jet sample}$

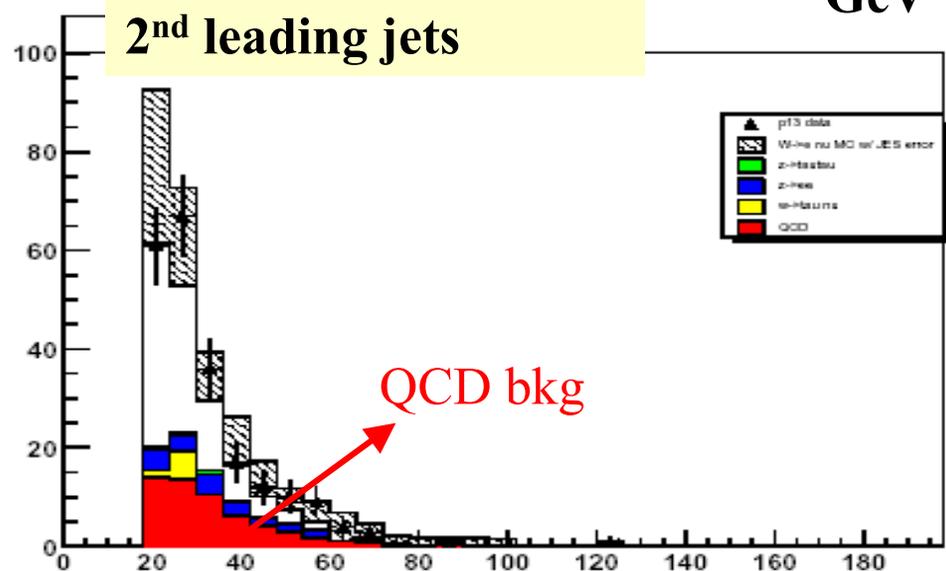
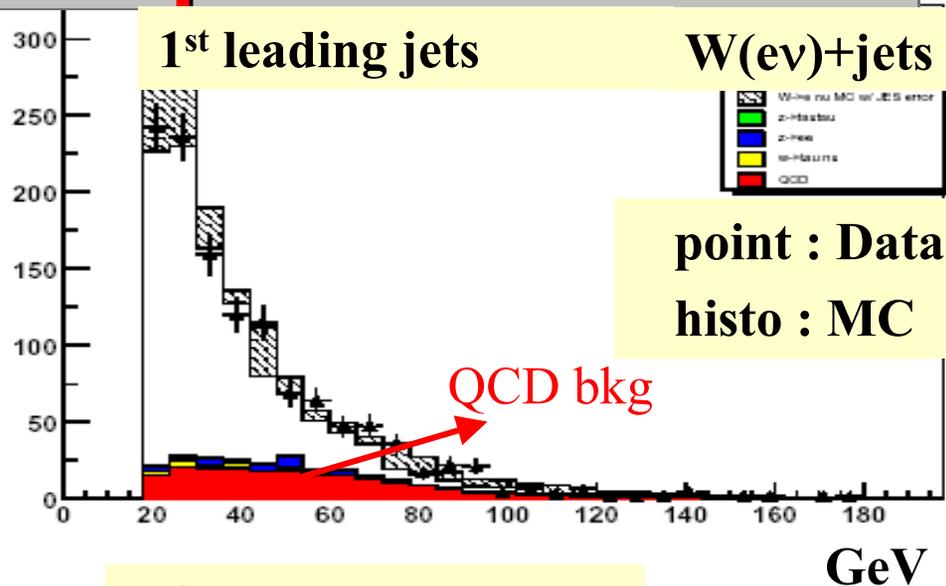


$$\text{Significance} = \text{IP} / \sigma_{\text{IP}}$$



# W+jets production

- Selection : **35 pb<sup>-1</sup>**
  - W( $\rightarrow$  e $\nu$ )
    - Isolated e :  $p_T > 20$  GeV
    - $|\eta| < 0.8$
    - Missing  $E_T > 25$  GeV
  - W( $\rightarrow$   $\mu\nu$ )
    - Isolated  $\mu$ :  $p_T > 25$  GeV
    - $|\eta| < 1.5$
    - missing  $E_T > 20$  GeV
  - Jets
    - $p_T > 20$  GeV
    - $|\eta| < 2.5$
- MC: PYTHIA
- MC normalized with DATA by area
- Error includes stat. error and dominant syst. error from Jet Energy Scale

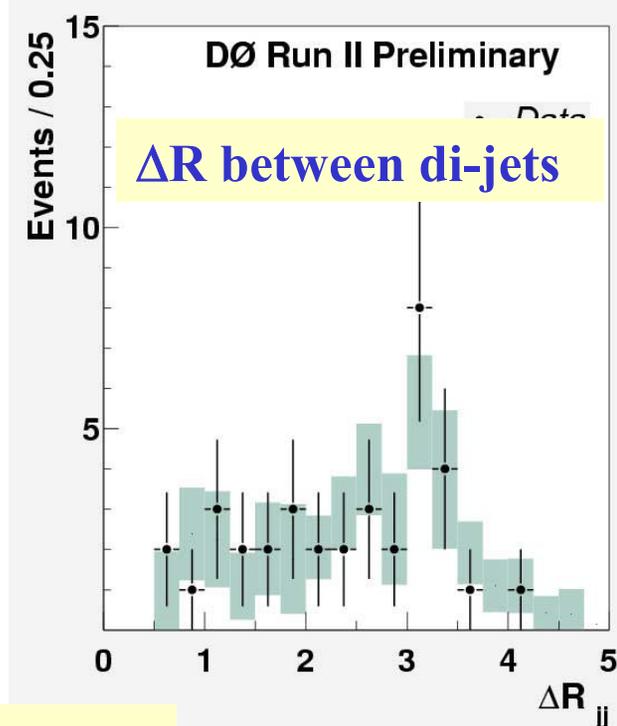
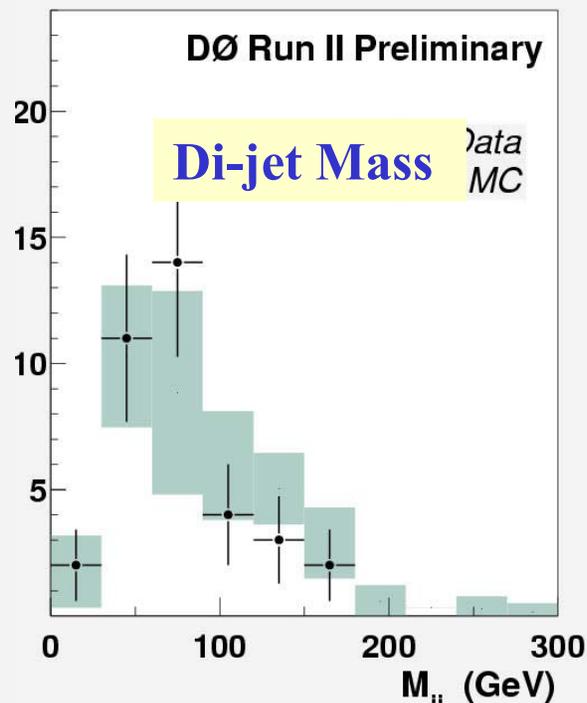
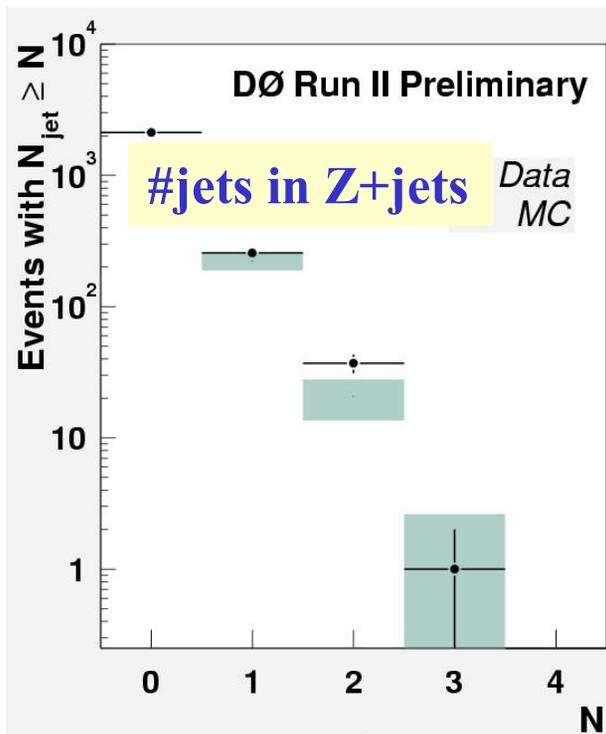


First step towards study of W( $\rightarrow$ leptons)H( $\rightarrow$  bb) decay process



# Z+jets production

- Number of jets in Z + jets final states
- Reconstructed di-jet mass and  $\Delta R(=\sqrt{\Delta\phi^2 + \Delta\eta^2})$  between j



35 pb<sup>-1</sup>

Combined Z(ee)+jets and Z(μμ)+jets

First step towards study of  
Z(→leptons)H(→bb) decay process



# Search for New Phenomena in Run II Data



# $\tilde{q}$ and $\tilde{g}$ search : Jets + $mE_T$

- Standard SUGRA  $\sim 4 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- Squark - gluino pair production (signal was estimated for sbottom pairs)
- Cascade decays end
  - in quarks and/or gluons
  - LSP (neutralino) escapes detection
- Selection : 2 jets +  $mE_T$   
Many instrumental background  $\xrightarrow{\text{cut}}$  "cleaning"
  - Trigger:
    - high  $p_T$  jet  $> 65 \text{ GeV}$
  - Offline:
    - $p_T$  of leading jet  $> 100 \text{ GeV}$  (insures trigger eff)
    - $mE_T$  calculated adding all calorimeter towers with  $E > 200 \text{ MeV}$
  - Background estimations:
    - PYTHIA-generated and fully simulated samples for physics backgrounds (real  $mE_T$ ),
    - fit to low  $mE_T$  region for QCD background (mismeasured  $mE_T$ )

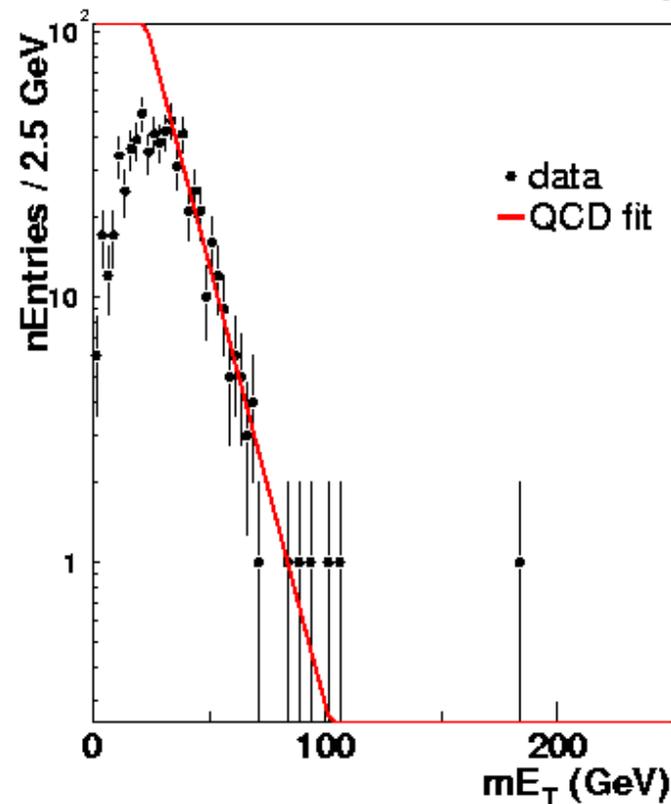


# Jets + $mE_T$

**Preliminary results**  
 **$P_T$  leading jet > 100 GeV**

$ME_T$ bin	# evts	QCD fit	Total bkg	Data	95% CL $\epsilon \times \sigma$ (pb)
> 70 GeV		$17.4 \pm 7.9 \pm 2.7$	$18.4 \pm 7.9 \pm 2.7$	7	4.2
> 80 GeV		$8.5 \pm 5.0 \pm 1.7$	$9.5 \pm 5.0 \pm 1.7$	6	3.8
> 90 GeV		$4.2 \pm 3.0 \pm 1.0$	$5.1 \pm 3.0 \pm 1.0$	4	3.1
> 100 GeV		$2.0 \pm 1.7 \pm 0.6$	$2.7 \pm 1.7 \pm 0.6$	3	2.7

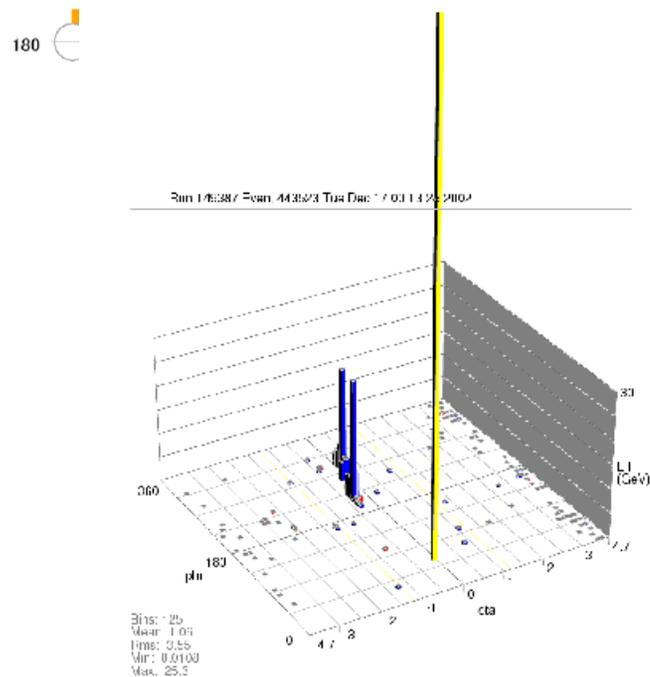
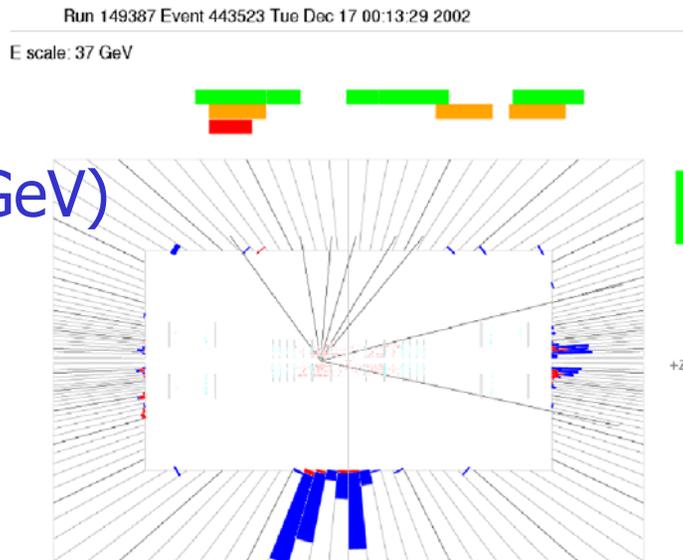
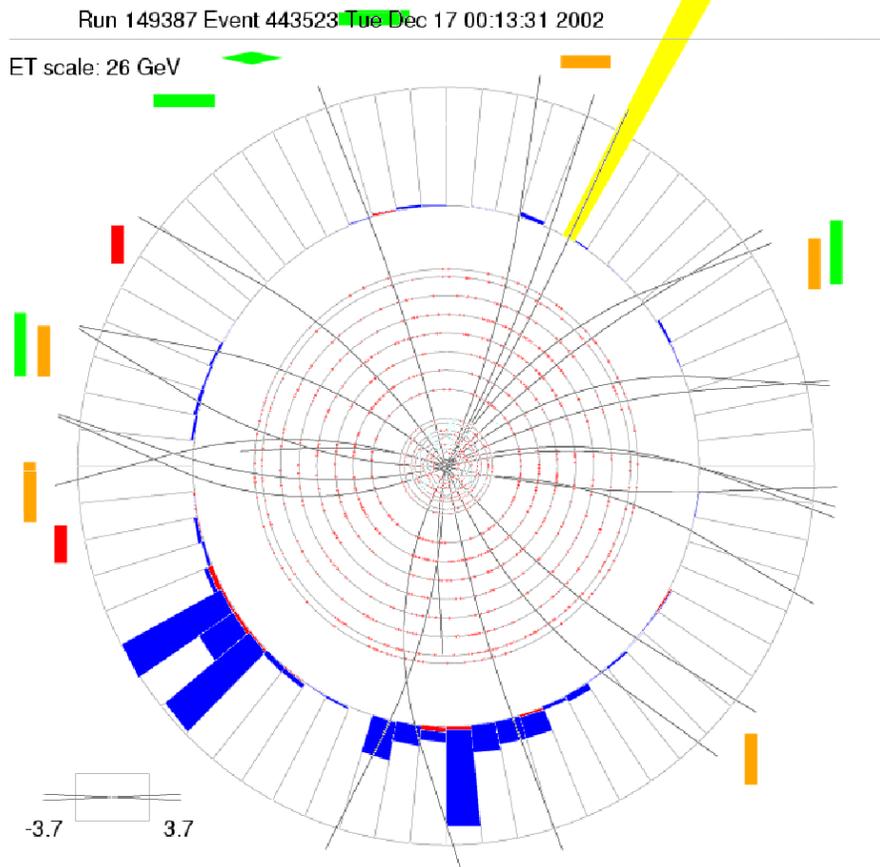
D0 Run II Preliminary





# Jets + $mE_T$

## Views of the highest $E_T$ event (180 GeV)





# $e\mu$ inclusive search

• Rich discovery potential : model-independant

• Low SM background :

$WW, ttbar, Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$

• Particle ID in DØ improved / RunI

Very simple cuts:

$1 e p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$

$1 \mu p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$



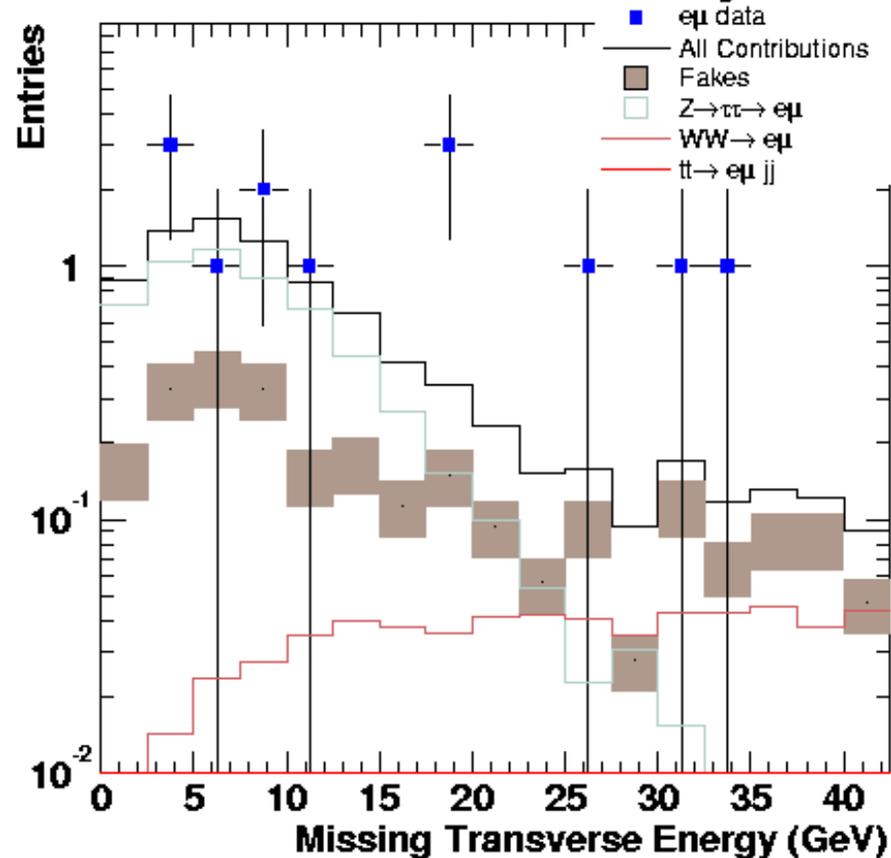
Backgrounds :

- Instrumental from data

- Physics from simulation

Run II preliminary

## DØ Run II Preliminary

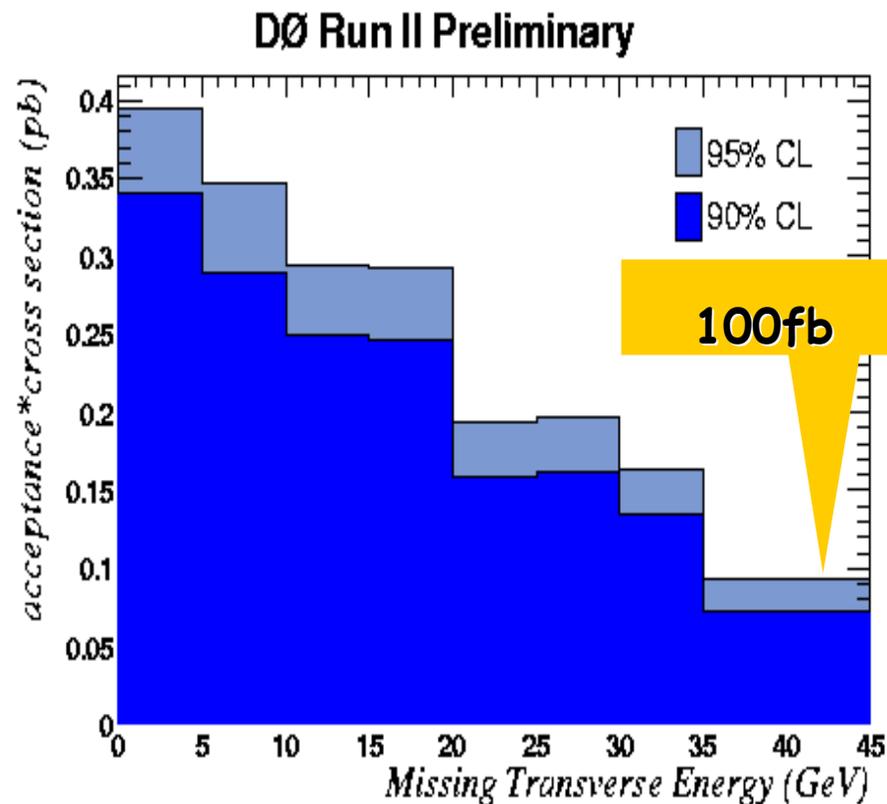




# $e\mu$ inclusive search

$mE_T$ Cut	DATA	TOT BKG
> 0	13	$9.6 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$
> 5	10	$7.3 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$
> 10	7	$4.6 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$
> 15	6	$3.0 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$
> 20	3	$2.3 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$
> 25	3	$1.9 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$
> 30	2	$1.6 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$
> 40	0	$1.4 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$
> 45	0	$1.1 \pm 0.6$ $\pm 2.6$

$\sim 50\% Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$



Run II preliminary  
 $\sim 30 \text{ pb}^{-1}$



# Chargino Neutralino in 3 leptons

- **Signal**  
$$p\bar{p} \longrightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \longrightarrow lee\nu\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0$$
$$p\bar{p} \longrightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \longrightarrow le\mu\nu\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

2 points in Minimal SUGRA  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} \approx 2m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \approx 90$  and  $125$  GeV

- **Selection eel**

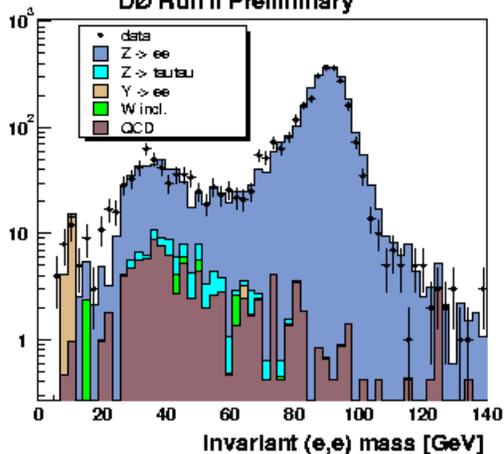
- 1) At least 2 electrons (leading e  $p_T > 15$  GeV  
2<sup>nd</sup> e  $p_T > 10$  GeV)
- 2)  $10 < M_{ee} < 70$  GeV
- 3)  $M_T(e, mET) > 15$  GeV
- 4) A third isolated track  $P_T > 5$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 3.0$
- 5)  $mET > 15$  GeV



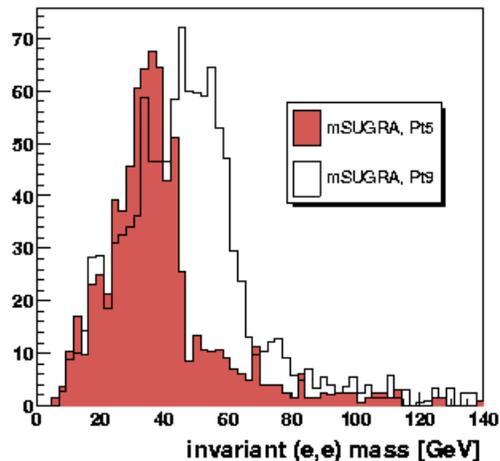
# Chargino Neutralino in eel

## After cut 1

DØ Run II Preliminary



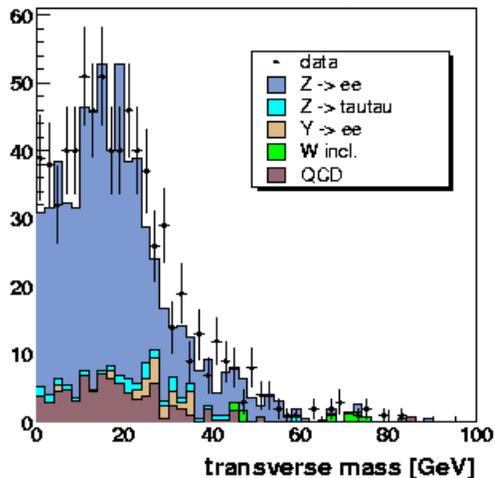
DØ Run II Preliminary



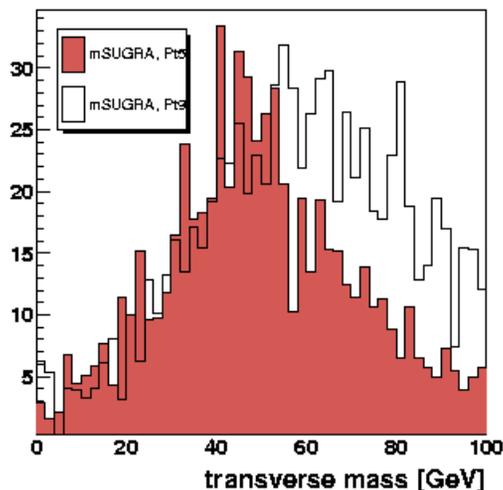
Data	3
DY/Z -> ee	$3.0 \pm 1.3$
Upsilon -> ee	$0 \pm 0$
W -> eν	$0 \pm 0$
Z -> ττ	$0 \pm 0$
QCD	$0.23 \pm 0.23$
Total backg	$3.2 \pm 1.4$

## After cut 1 and 2

DØ Run II Preliminary



DØ Run II Preliminary



QCD = misidentified e's

Run II preliminary



# GMSB

- LSP is a light ( $\ll 1\text{eV}$ ) gravitino
- Phenomenology driven by nature of NLSP
- “Bino” NLSP :

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tilde{G}$$



**Signature 2  $\gamma$  + mET**

- **Model : “Snowmass slope”** (2001 workshop)

$\Lambda$  parameter determining scale of SUSY masses

$N$  number of messengers ( $\rightarrow N=1$ )

$M_m$  messenger mass scale ( $\rightarrow M_m=2 \Lambda$ )

$\tan \beta$  ratio of v.e.v. of the 2 higgs doublets (at EW scale) ( $\rightarrow \tan \beta =15$ )

$\text{sign}(\mu)$  sign of higgsino mass term ( $\rightarrow \mu > 0$ )



# GMSB : $\gamma\gamma + mE_T$

- Cuts :**

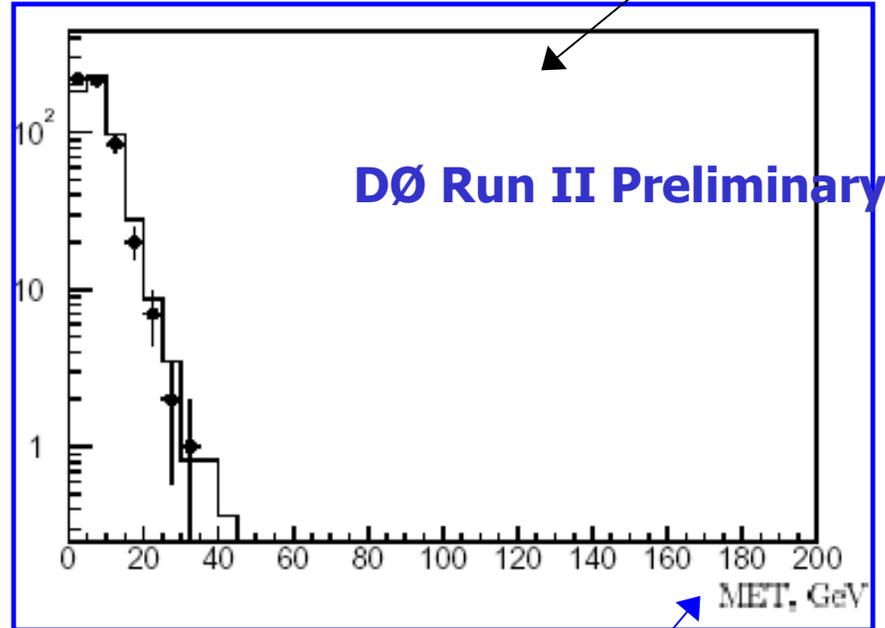
- $pT_\gamma > 20 \text{ GeV}$ , track veto
- $\Delta\phi(\text{Jet}, mE_T) < 2.5$ ,  $\eta < 1.1$
- $M_{\gamma\gamma} \notin 80-102 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $\gamma$  pointing

- Background :**

- True  $mE_T$   
 $W_\gamma, W_j, Zee, tt,$   
 $WW, WZ...$
- Instrumental  
**QCD**,  
Drell-Yan...

**$mE_T$  distribution of 2  $\gamma$  events**

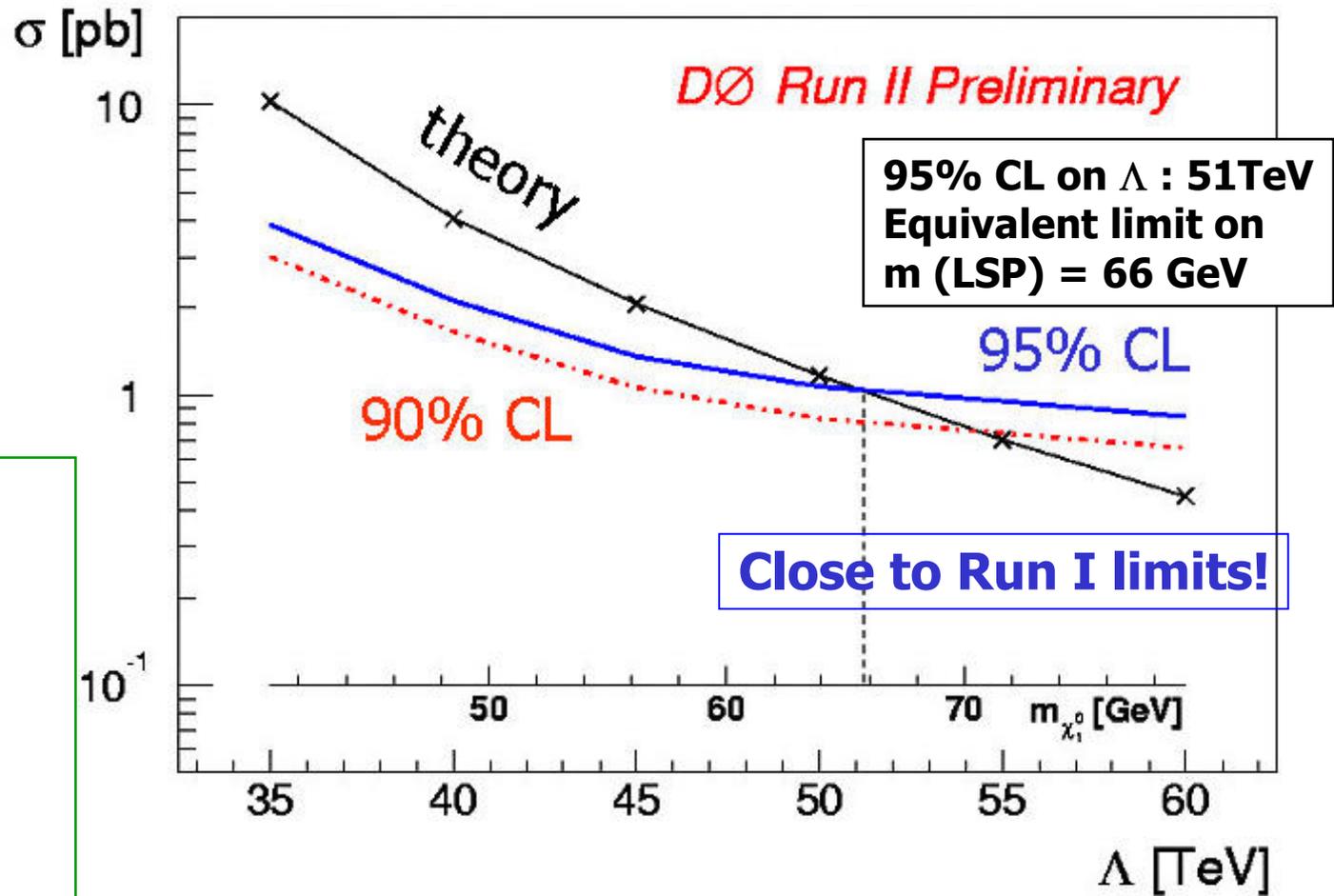
- points : data
- hist : QCD background normalized at  $mE_T < 20 \text{ GeV}$



$mE_T$



# GMSB : $\gamma\gamma + mE_T$



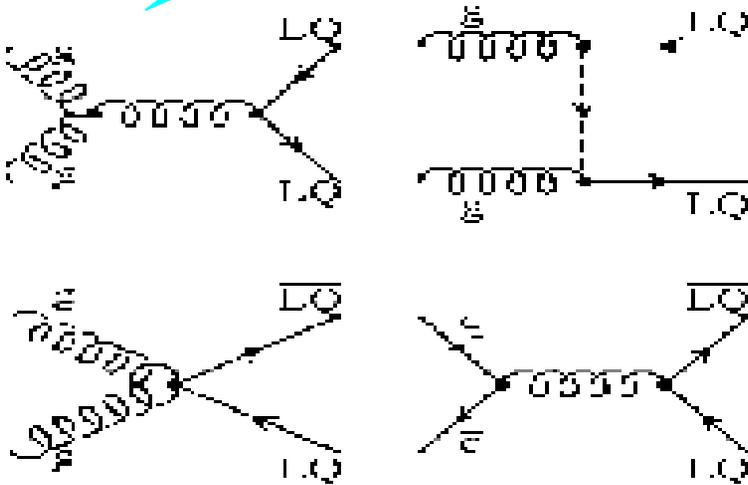
Theory =  
 "Snowmass  
 Slope"  
 $M=2\Lambda$   
 $N_5=1$   
 $\tan\beta=15$   
 $\mu>0$



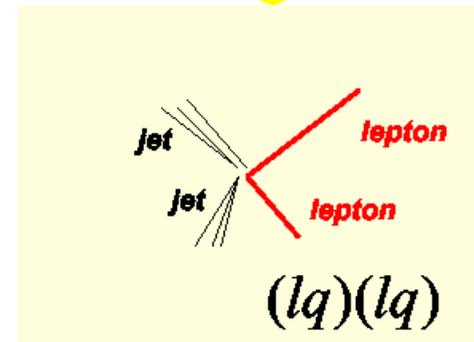
# Leptoquarks

- Particles coupled to quarks and fermions
- Carry both lepton and color quantum numbers
- Predicted in extended gauge sectors and composite models

Gluon splitting  
dominant at Tevatron



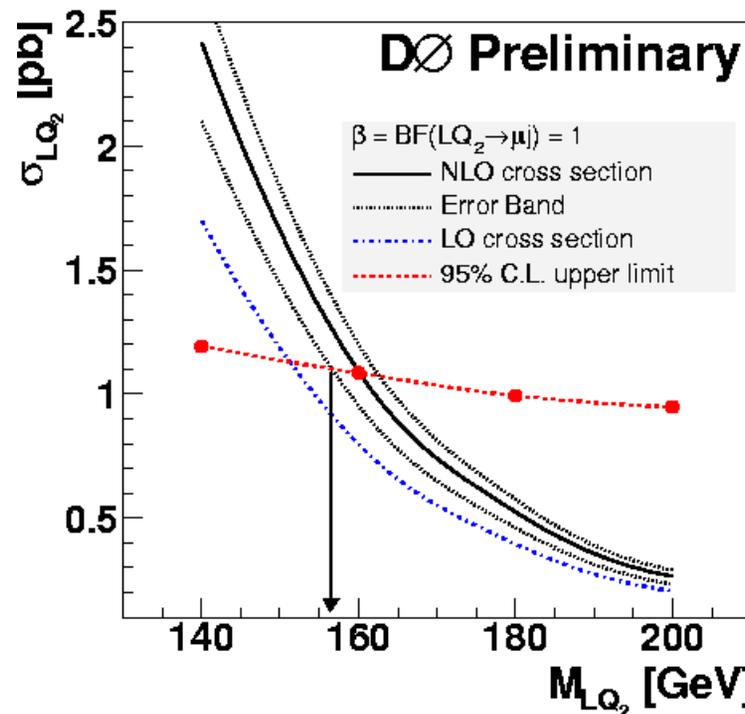
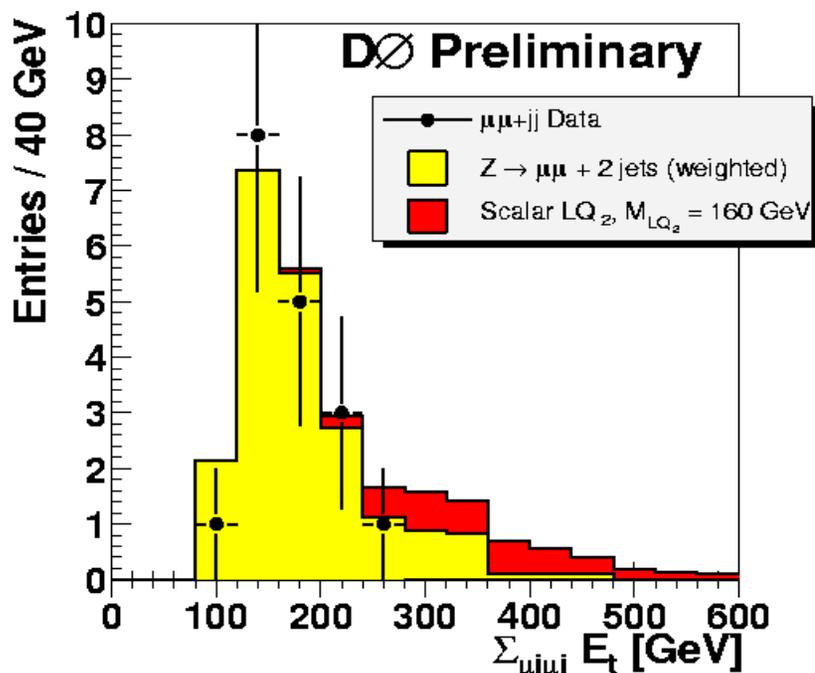
Present search  
Second generation LQ  
( $\mu\mu jj$ )  
Assuming  $\beta=1$





# 2nd generation LQ in $\mu\mu+2\text{jets}$

- **Event selection :** 2 isolated  $\mu$   $p_T > 15$  GeV opposite sign  
 2 jets  $E_T > 20$  GeV  
 $M_{\mu\mu} > 110$
- **Background :** Drell-Yan/Z,  $t\bar{t}$ , WW



Run II preliminary ( $\sim 30 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )

$M_{LQ_2} > 157$  GeV

Run I ( $100 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )  $M_{LQ_2} > 200$  GeV



# Search for Large Extra Dimensions

- Assume :
  - SM particles confined in 3D-brane
  - gravity propagates in extra-dimensions
- Look for :
  - excess of high mass dielectron, diphoton events over SM expectation, from coupling to KK gravitons

$$\frac{d^2 \sigma}{dM d\cos \mathcal{G}} = f_{SM} + f_{int} \eta_G + f_{KK} \eta_G^2 \quad \text{where} \quad \eta_G = F/M_s^{-4}$$

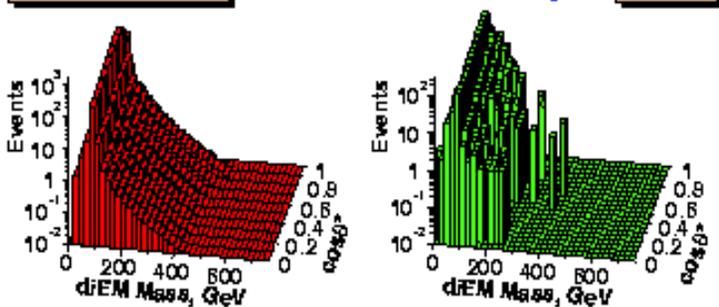
- Studies in the di-EM (e/γ) and di-μ channels
- Two variables
  - Invariant mass
  - Cos θ\* ( where θ\* = scattering angle in the rest frame )



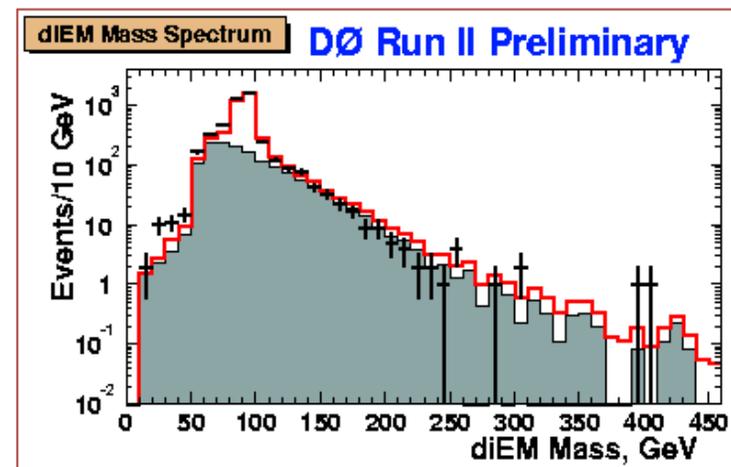
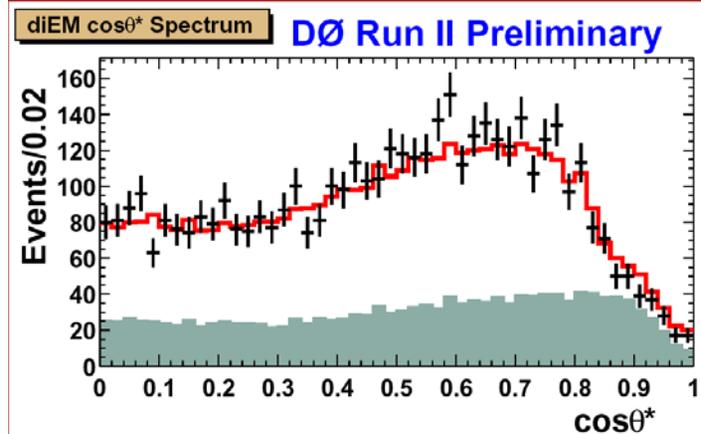
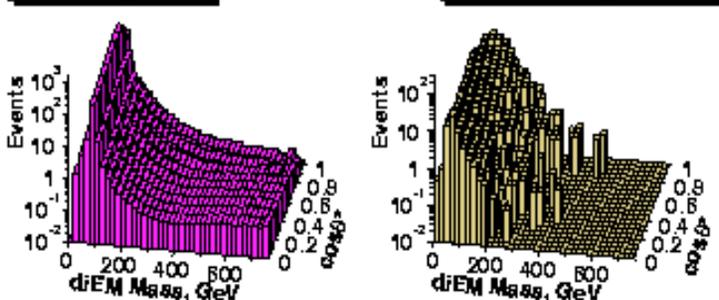
# LED in the $ee/\gamma\gamma$ channel

- **Event selection :**
  - 2 electromagnetic objects ( $e/\gamma$ )  $E_T > 25$  GeV
  - $m_{E_T} < 25$  GeV
- **Background :**
  - Drell-Yan, Direct  $\gamma\gamma$  production ( from MC)
  - EM mis-identification (from data)

SM Prediction **DØ Run II Preliminary** Data



ED Signal **QCD Background**



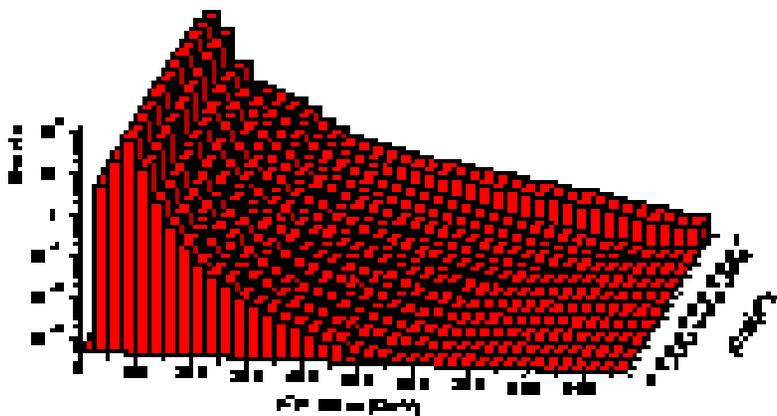


# LED in the $\mu\mu$ channel

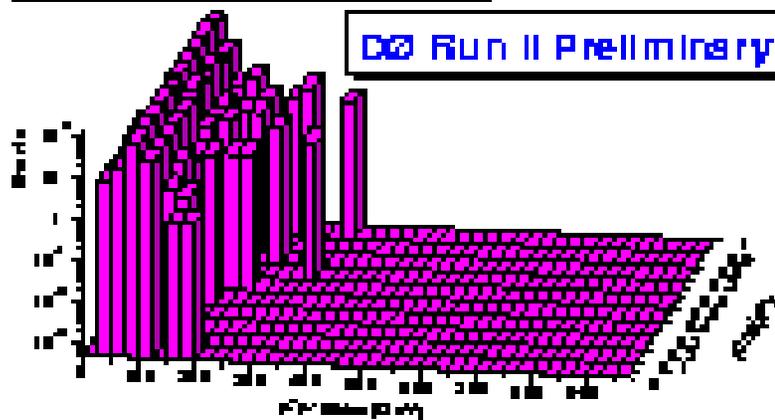
• Event selection :

-  $2 \mu p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $m_{\mu\mu} > 40 \text{ GeV}$

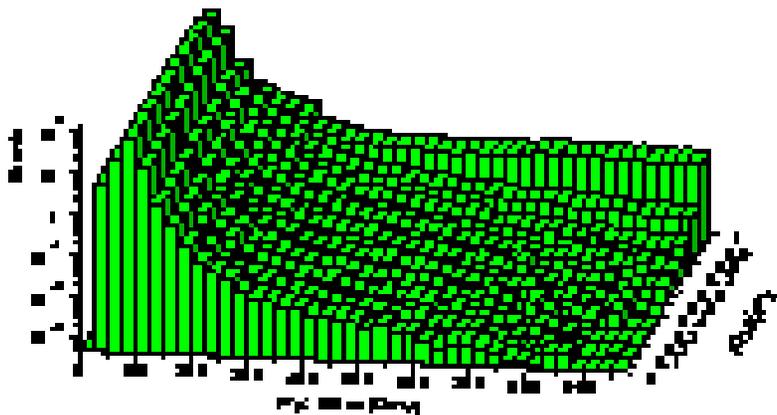
Standard Model Monte Carlo



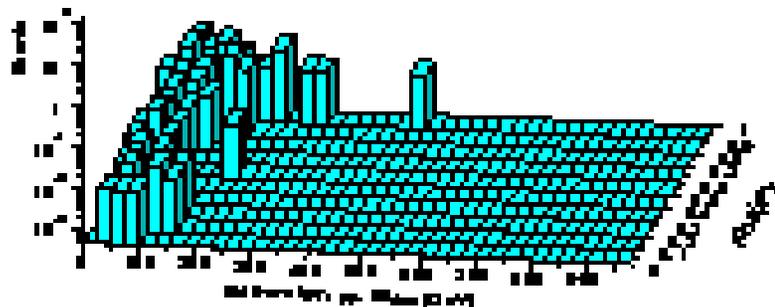
Data



SM + ED terms ( $\eta_{\mu} = 3.0 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$ )



Data: Same-Sign Background





# LED preliminary results

- Fit the distributions in the  $M_{inv}$ - $\cos\theta^*$  plane to determine the value of  $\eta_G$  (expected to be zero in SM)
- Translate 95% CL upper limits on  $\eta_G$  to 95% CL *lower* limits on  $M_S$ , the fundamental Planck scale (in TeV)

Formalism	GRW	HLZ for n=: 2            7	Hewett $\lambda = 1$
di-EM ( $\sim 50 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )	1.12	1.16    0.89	1.00
di-MU ( $\sim 30 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )	0.79	0.68    0.63	0.71

->di-EM limit close to Run I

->di-MU limit new channel

Both similar to individual LEP limits



# Conclusions

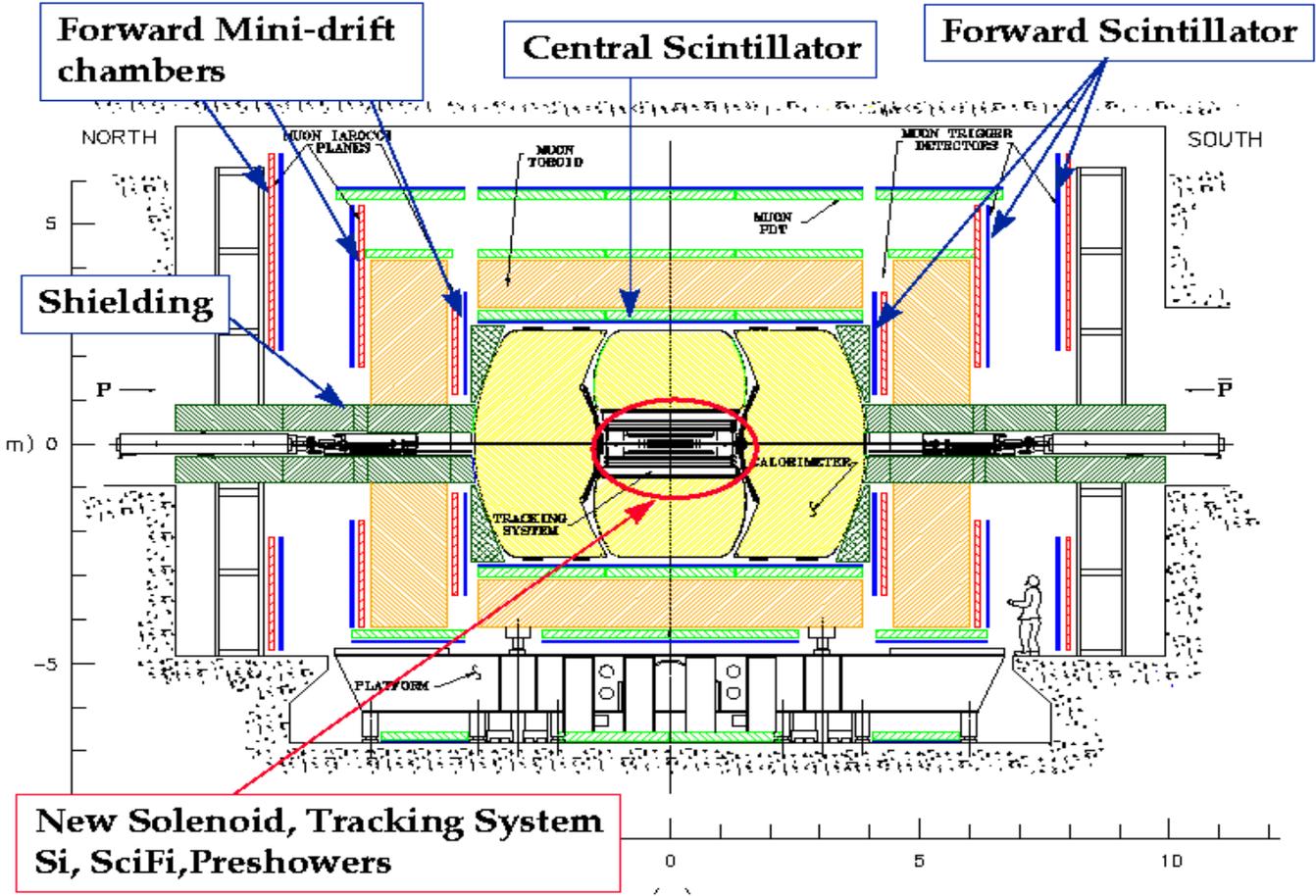
- D0 continues to search for many different signatures for new physics.
- The effects of increased center-of-mass energy and an improved detector can now be seen in improved sensitivity (compared to Run I).
- We anticipate with excitement the rise of the discovery potential as Run II 's dataset accumulates.

# backup



# DØ upgrade/status

- DØ upgrade**
- tracking
    - Silicon vertex
    - Fiber tracker
  - solenoid
    - 2 T magnetic field
  - Preshower
  - Muons detector
  - Electronics
  - Trigger system



**New Solenoid, Tracking System  
Si, SciFi, Preshowers**

**+ New Electronics, Trig, DAQ**

**DØ still commissioning central track and displaced vertex trigger**



$$Z \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow \mu \tau_h$$

opposite sign  $\mu$ :  $\tau$

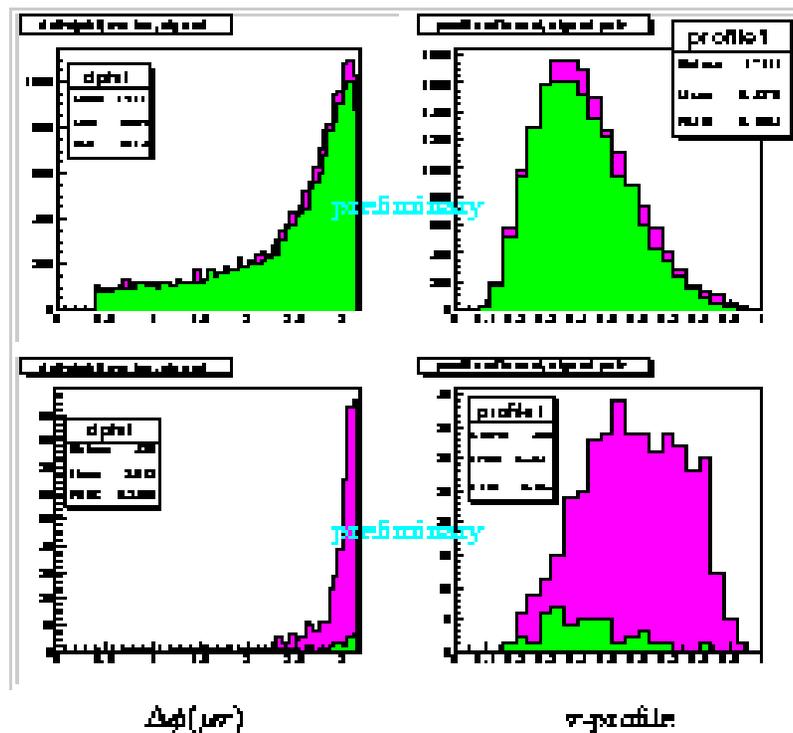
equal sign  $\mu$ :  $\tau$

DØ Run II Preliminary

### Selection:

- isolated tight  $\mu$ ,  $p_T > 7\text{GeV}$
- jet flagged as a
- $\tau$  candidate  $E_T > 7\text{GeV}$
- $\Delta\phi_{\mu\tau} > 0.4$

Data



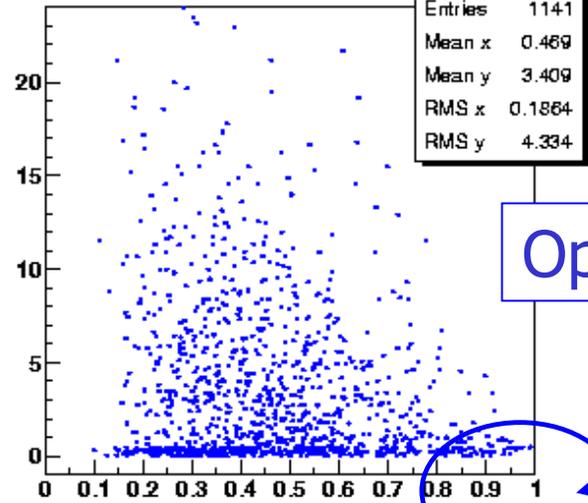
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$

$\tau$ -profile  $\equiv (\sum 2 \text{ highest } E_T \text{ towers})/E_T$



profile vs iso e

# $Z \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow \mu \tau_h$



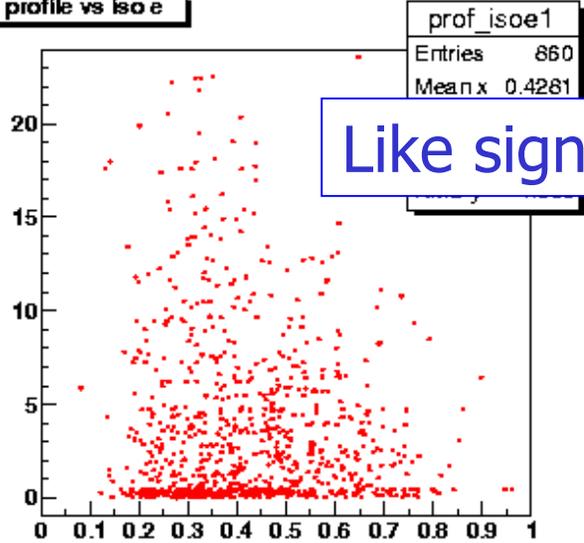
Opposite sign data

Plot isolation vs profile:

Isolation = Energy of trks, excl tau trk, in 0.7 cone  
 Profile =  $E_{\text{trk}(1+2)} / E_{\text{tot}}$

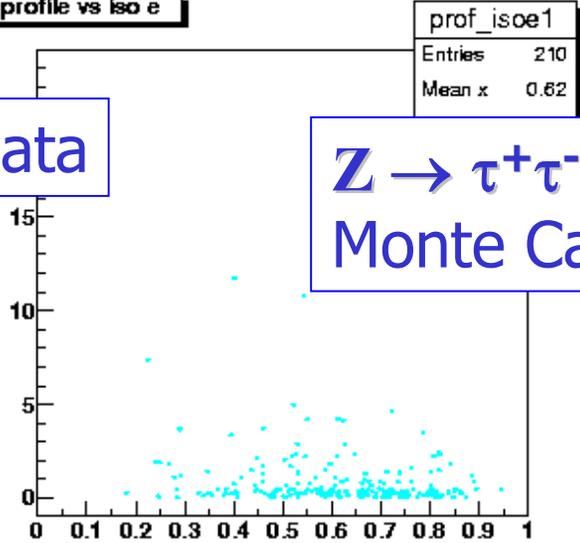
*Enhancement at high profile*

profile vs iso e



Like sign data

profile vs iso e



$Z \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$   
Monte Carlo



# LED in Monojet + $mE_T$

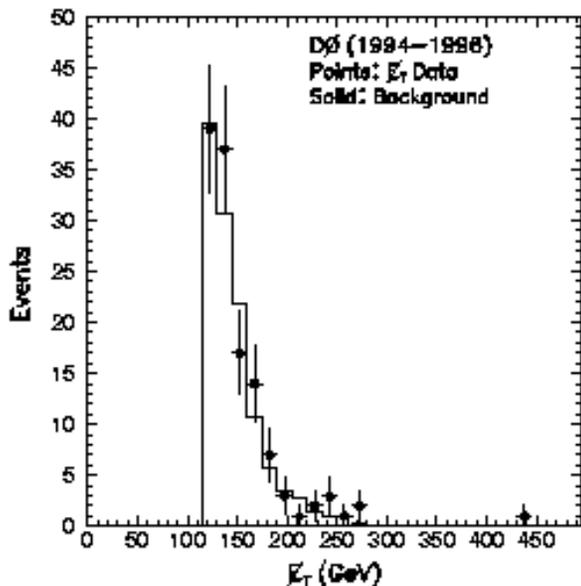
- Search for Real Graviton emission

- First analysis in jet/+  $mE_T$
- LEP and CDF :  $\gamma + mE_T$

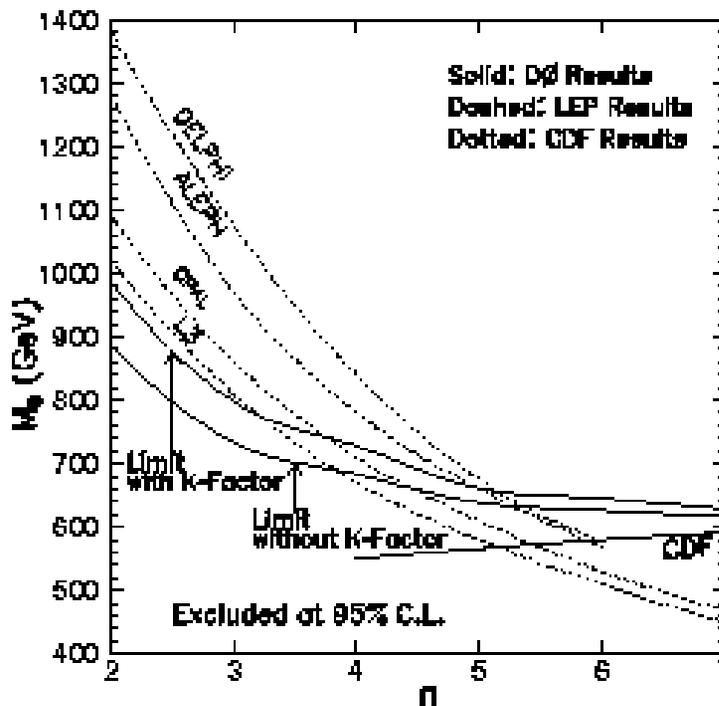
RunI  
94-96 data

- Background

- $Z(\nu\nu)$ ,  $W$ , QCD



0.9 TeV →



← 0.6 TeV